SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1. Product identifier

Mixture identification:

Trade name: MACROFAN HS FAST BINDER

Trade code: LNM10000

1.2. Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Recommended use: Coatings and paints, thinners, paint removers

Dual compound colourless clearcoat

Liquid solution

Professional uses

Uses advised against: N.A.

1.3. Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Company: Lechler SpA - Via Cecilio, 17 - 22100 Como - CO - Italy

Telephone: +39031586111

First Email: safety@lechler.eu

1.4. Emergency telephone number

UNITED KINGDOM: Emergency Number 0044 1606738600 - This telephone number is available during office hours only (8.45-16.45).

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture

Regulation (EC) n. 1272/2008 (CLP)

Flam. Liq. 3	Flammable liquid and vapour.
Skin Irrit. 2	Causes skin irritation.
Eye Irrit. 2	Causes serious eye irritation.
STOT SE 3	May cause drowsiness or dizziness.
STOT RE 2	May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.

Adverse physicochemical, human health and environmental effects:

No other hazards

2.2. Label elements

Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008 (CLP):

Hazard pictograms and Signal Word

Warning

Hazard statements

H226	Flammable liquid and vapour.
H315	Causes skin irritation.
H319	Causes serious eye irritation.
H336	May cause drowsiness or dizziness.
H373	May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.

Precautionary statements

P210	Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking.
P261	Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapours/spray.
P264	Wash hands thoroughly after handling.
P280	Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.
P370+P378	In case of fire: Use dry sand, dry chemical or alcohol-resistant foam to extinguish.
P403+P235	Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool.

Special Provisions:

EUH208 Contains methyl methacrylate. May produce an allergic reaction.

Contains

n-butyl acetate

2-ethoxy-1-methylethyl acetate

xylene

heptan-2-one

Special provisions according to Annex XVII of REACH and subsequent amendments:

None.

2.3. Other hazards

Results of PBT and vPvB assessment Not a PBT, vPvB substance as per the criteria of the REACH Regulation. Endocrine disrupting properties-Toxicity The substance/mixture does not contain components considered to have endocrine disrupting properties according to REACH Article 57(f) or Commission Delegated regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605 at levels of 0.1% or higher. Endocrine disrupting properties-Ecotoxicity The substance/mixture does not contain components considered to have endocrine disrupting properties according to REACH Article 57(f) or Commission Delegated regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605 at levels of 0.1% or higher.

Other Hazards: No other hazards

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

3.1. Substances

N.A.

3.2. Mixtures

Mixture identification: MACROFAN HS FAST BINDER

Hazardous components within the meaning of the CLP regulation and related classification:

Qty	Name	Ident. Numb.	Classification	Registration Number
≥20 - ≤25 %	n-butyl acetate	CAS:123-86-4 EC:204-658-1 Index:607-025-00-1	Flam. Liq. 3, H226; STOT SE 3, H336, EUH066	01-2119485493-29
≥12.5 - ≤15 %	xylene	CAS:1330-20-7 EC:215-535-7 Index:601-022-00-9	Flam. Liq. 3, H226; Acute Tox. 4, H332; Acute Tox. 4, H312; Skin Irrit. 2, H315; Eye Irrit. 2, H319; STOT RE 2, H373; Asp. Tox. 1, H304; Aquatic Chronic 3, H412; STOT SE 3, H335	01-2119488216-32
≥7 - ≤10 %	2-ethoxy-1-methylethyl acetate	CAS:54839-24-6 EC:259-370-9 Index:603-177-00-8	Flam. Liq. 3, H226; STOT SE 3, H336	01-2119475116-39
≥7 - ≤10 %	2-butoxyethyl acetate	CAS:112-07-2 EC:203-933-3 Index:607-038-00-2	Acute Tox. 4, H302; Acute Tox. 4, H332; Acute Tox. 4, H312	01-2119475112-47
≥3 - ≤5 %	ethylbenzene	CAS:100-41-4 EC:202-849-4 Index:601-023-00-4	Flam. Liq. 2, H225; Acute Tox. 4, H332; Asp. Tox. 1, H304; STOT RE 2, H373	01-2119489370-35
≥1 - ≤2.5 %	heptan-2-one	CAS:110-43-0 EC:203-767-1 Index:606-024-00-3	Flam. Liq. 3, H226; Acute Tox. 4, H302; Acute Tox. 4, H332; STOT SE 3, H336	01-2119902391-49
≥0.3 - ≤0.5 %	2-methoxy-1-methylethyl acetate	CAS:108-65-6 EC:203-603-9	STOT SE 3, H336; Flam. Liq. 3, H226	01-2119475791-29

		Index:607-195-00-7		
≥0.3 - ≤0.5 %	methyl methacrylate	CAS:80-62-6 EC:201-297-1 Index:607-035-00-6	Flam. Liq. 2, H225; Skin Irrit. 2, H315; Skin Sens. 1, H317; STOT SE 3, H335	01-2119452498-28
< 0.1 %	toluene	CAS:108-88-3 EC:203-625-9 Index:601-021-00-3	Flam. Liq. 2, H225; Skin Irrit. 2, H315; STOT RE 2, H373; Asp. Tox. 1, H304; Repr. 2, H361; STOT SE 3, H336	01-2119471310-51

SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1. Description of first aid measures

In case of skin contact:

Immediately take off all contaminated clothing.

Areas of the body that have - or are only even suspected of having - come into contact with the product must be rinsed immediately with plenty of running water and possibly with soap.

Wash thoroughly the body (shower or bath).

Remove contaminated clothing immediatley and dispose off safely.

After contact with skin, wash immediately with soap and plenty of water.

In case of eyes contact:

After contact with the eyes, rinse with water with the eyelids open for a sufficient length of time, then consult an opthalmologist immediately.

Protect uninjured eye.

In case of Ingestion:

Do not induce vomiting, get medical attention showing the SDS and label hazardous.

In case of Inhalation:

Remove casualty to fresh air and keep warm and at rest.

4.2. Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Eye irritation

Eye damages

Skin Irritation

Erythema

4.3. Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

In case of accident or unwellness, seek medical advice immediately (show directions for use or safety data sheet if possible).

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

5.1. Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media:

In case of fire: Use dry sand, dry chemical or alcohol-resistant foam to extinguish.

Extinguishing media which must not be used for safety reasons:

None in particular.

5.2. Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Do not inhale explosion and combustion gases.

Burning produces heavy smoke.

5.3. Advice for firefighters

Use suitable breathing apparatus .

Collect contaminated fire extinguishing water separately. This must not be discharged into drains.

Move undamaged containers from immediate hazard area if it can be done safely.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Wear personal protection equipment.

Remove all sources of ignition.

Remove persons to safety.

See protective measures under point 7 and 8.

6.2. Environmental precautions

Do not allow to enter into soil/subsoil. Do not allow to enter into surface water or drains.

Retain contaminated washing water and dispose it.

In case of gas escape or of entry into waterways, soil or drains, inform the responsible authorities.

Suitable material for taking up: absorbing material, organic, sand

6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Suitable material for taking up: absorbing material, organic, sand

Wash with plenty of water.

6.4. Reference to other sections

See also section 8 and 13

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1. Precautions for safe handling

Avoid contact with skin and eyes, inhalation of vapours and mists.

Don't use empty container before they have been cleaned.

Before making transfer operations, assure that there aren't any incompatible material residuals in the containers.

Contamined clothing should be changed before entering eating areas.

Do not eat or drink while working.

See also section 8 for recommended protective equipment.

7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Always keep in a well ventilated place.

Store at below 20 °C. Keep away from unguarded flame and heat sources. Avoid direct exposure to sunlight.

Keep away from unguarded flame, sparks, and heat sources. Avoid direct exposure to sunlight.

Incompatible materials:

None in particular.

Instructions as regards storage premises:

Cool and adequately ventilated.

7.3. Specific end use(s)

Recommendation(s)

None in particular

Industrial sector specific solutions:

None in particular

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1. Control parameters

Community Occupational Exposure Limits (OEL)

	OEL Type	Country	Occupational Exposure Limit
n-butyl acetate CAS: 123-86-4	EH40	UNITED KINGDOM OF GREAT BRITAIN AND NORTHERN IRELAND	Long Term: 724 mg/m3 - 150 ppm; Short Term: 966 mg/m3 - 200 ppm
	EU		Long Term: 241 mg/m3 - 50 ppm; Short Term: 723 mg/m3 - 150 ppm Behaviour Indicative 2019/1831/EU
	ACGIH		Long Term: 50 ppm; Short Term: 150 ppm Eye and URT irr
xylene CAS: 1330-20-7	ACGIH		Long Term: 20 ppm A4, BEI - URT and eye irr; hematologic eff; CNS impair
	EH40	UNITED KINGDOM OF GREAT BRITAIN AND NORTHERN IRELAND	Long Term: 220 mg/m3 - 50 ppm; Short Term: 441 mg/m3 - 100 ppm Can be absorbed through the skin. The assigned substances are those for which there are concerns that dermal absorption will lead to
	EU		Long Term: 221 mg/m3 - 50 ppm; Short Term: 442 mg/m3 - 100 ppm Behaviour Indicative 2000/39/EC
	EU		Identifies the possibility of significant uptake through the skin
2-butoxyethyl acetate CAS: 112-07-2	ACGIH		Long Term: 20 ppm A3 - Hemolysis
	EH40	UNITED KINGDOM OF GREAT	Long Term: 133 mg/m3 - 20 ppm; Short Term: 332 mg/m3 - 50 ppm Can be absorbed through the skin. The assigned substances are those for which there are concerns that dermal absorption will lead to

		BRITAIN AND NORTHERN IRELAND	
	EU		Long Term: 133 mg/m3 - 20 ppm; Short Term: 333 mg/m3 - 50 ppm Behaviour Indicative 2000/39/EC
	EU		Identifies the possibility of significant uptake through the skin
ethylbenzene CAS: 100-41-4	EU		Long Term: 442 mg/m3 - 100 ppm; Short Term: 884 mg/m3 - 200 ppm Behaviour Indicative 2000/39/EC
	EU		Identifies the possibility of significant uptake through the skin
	EH40	UNITED KINGDOM OF GREAT BRITAIN AND NORTHERN IRELAND	Long Term: 441 mg/m3 - 100 ppm; Short Term: 552 mg/m3 - 125 ppm Can be absorbed through the skin. The assigned substances are those for which there are concerns that dermal absorption will lead to
	ACGIH		Long Term: 20 ppm OTO; A3, BEI - URT & eye irr; ototoxicity; kidney eff; CNS impair
heptan-2-one CAS: 110-43-0	ACGIH		Long Term: 50 ppm Eye and skin irr
	EH40	UNITED KINGDOM OF GREAT BRITAIN AND NORTHERN IRELAND	Long Term: 237 mg/m3 - 50 ppm; Short Term: 475 mg/m3 - 100 ppm Can be absorbed through the skin. The assigned substances are those for which there are concerns that dermal absorption will lead to
	EU		Long Term: 238 mg/m3 - 50 ppm; Short Term: 475 mg/m3 - 100 ppm Behaviour Indicative 2000/39/EC
	EU		Identifies the possibility of significant uptake through the skin
2-methoxy-1-methylethyl acetate CAS: 108-65-6	EU		Long Term: 275 mg/m3 - 50 ppm; Short Term: 550 mg/m3 - 100 ppm Behaviour Indicative 2000/39/EC
	EU		Identifies the possibility of significant uptake through the skin
	EH40	UNITED KINGDOM OF GREAT BRITAIN AND NORTHERN IRELAND	Long Term: 274 mg/m3 - 50 ppm; Short Term: 548 mg/m3 - 100 ppm Can be absorbed through the skin. The assigned substances are those for which there are concerns that dermal absorption will lead to
methyl methacrylate CAS: 80-62-6	EU		Long Term: 50 ppm; Short Term: 100 ppm Behaviour Indicative 2009/161/ EU
	EH40	UNITED KINGDOM OF GREAT BRITAIN AND NORTHERN IRELAND	Long Term: 208 mg/m3 - 50 ppm; Short Term: 416 mg/m3 - 100 ppm
	ACGIH		Long Term: 50 ppm; Short Term: 100 ppm DSEN, A4 - URT and eye irr, body weight eff, pulm edema
toluene CAS: 108-88-3	EU		Long Term: 192 mg/m3 - 50 ppm; Short Term: 384 mg/m3 - 100 ppm Behaviour Indicative 2006/15/EC
	EU		Identifies the possibility of significant uptake through the skin
	EH40	UNITED KINGDOM OF GREAT BRITAIN AND NORTHERN IRELAND	Long Term: 191 mg/m3 - 50 ppm; Short Term: 384 mg/m3 - 100 ppm Can be absorbed through the skin. The assigned substances are those for which there are concerns that dermal absorption will lead to

Biological limit values

xylene CAS: 1330-20-7	Biological Indicator: xylene; Sampling Period: End of turn Value: 1.5 mg/L; Medium: Blood Remark: Croatia. Biological Exposure Limits Biological Indicator: Methylhippuric acid; Sampling Period: End of turn Value: 1.5 g/l; Medium: Urine Remark: New Zealand. Biological Exposure Indices Biological Indicator: xylene; Sampling Period: End of turn Value: 1.5 mg/L; Medium: Blood Remark: Slovakia. Biological Limit Values Biological Indicator: sum of 2,3,4-methylhippuric acid; Sampling Period: End of turn Value: 2000 mg/L; Medium: Urine Remark: Slovakia. Biological Limit Values Biological Indicator: methylhypuric acid; Sampling Period: End of turn Value: 3 g/l; Medium: Urine Remark: Romania. Biological limit values Biological Indicator: methylhippuric acid (all isomers); Sampling Period: End of turn Value: 2 g/l; Medium: Urine Remark: Slovenia. BAT-values Biological Indicator: xylene; Sampling Period: Immediately after exposure or after working hours Value: 1.5 mg/L; Medium: Blood Remark: TRGS 903 - Biological limit values Biological Indicator: methylhippuric acid (all isomers); Sampling Period: Immediately after exposure or after working hours Value: 2 g/l; Medium: Urine Remark: TRGS 903 - Biological limit values Biological Indicator: Methylhippuric acid; Sampling Period: Last 4 hours of shift Value: 2 mg/L; Medium: Urine Remark: South Africa. Hazardous Chemical Substances Regulations, Biological Exposure Indices. Biological Indicator: total (o-, m-, p-)methylhippuric acid; Sampling Period: End of turn; End of working week Value: 800 mg/L; Medium: Urine Remark: Occupational exposure limits based on biological monitoring (JSOH). Biological Indicator: methyl hippuric acid; Sampling Period: At the end of a work week / at the end of a work day / at the end of a shift Value: 1.5 g/l; Medium: Urine Remark: Austria. Regulation on health surveillance in the workplace 2014 Biological Indicator: xylene; Sampling Period: End of workday Value: 1 mg/L; Medium: Blood Remark: Austria. Regulation on health surveillance in the workplace 2014 Biological Indicator: Methylhippuric acid; Sampling Period: At the end of exposure, in 4 hours Value: 2 mg/L; Medium: Urine Remark: Kenya. Occupational Safety and Health Act (CAP.514), Schedule I, Table 3 Biological Exposure Limits Biological Indicator: methyl hippuric acid; Sampling Period: After shift Value: 5 Millimoles per liter; Medium: Urine Remark: Finland. Biological limit values Biological Indicator: methyl hippuric acid; Sampling Period: Immediately after exposure or after working hours Value: 2 g/l; Medium: Urine Remark: Svizzera. Lista di valori BAT
2-butoxyethyl acetate CAS: 112-07-2	Biological Indicator: Butoxyacetic acid (BAA); Sampling Period: End of turn; End of working week Value: 200 mg/g Creatinine; Medium: Urine Remark: Czech Republic. Biological Exposure Indices Biological Indicator: Butoxyacetic acid (BAA); Sampling Period: End of turn; End of working week Value: 17 mmol/mmol creatinine; Medium: Urine Remark: Czech Republic. Biological Exposure Indices Biological Indicator: Butoxyacetic acid (BAA); Sampling Period: In case of long-term exposure: after more than one shift Value: 200 mg/L; Medium: Urine Remark: TRGS 903 - Biological limit values

	Biological Indicator: Butoxyacetic acid (BAA); Sampling Period: In case of long-term exposure: after more than one shift Value: 100 mg/L; Medium: Urine Remark: TRGS 903 - Biological limit values Biological Indicator: total butoxy acetic acid; Sampling Period: In case of long-term exposure: after more than one shift Value: 200 mg/L; Medium: Urine Remark: Svizzera. Lista di valori BAT Biological Indicator: total butoxy acetic acid; Sampling Period: In case of long-term exposure: after more than one shift Value: 15134 micromol per litre; Medium: Urine Remark: Svizzera. Lista di valori BAT Biological Indicator: 2-butoxy acetic acid; Sampling Period: Immediately after exposure or after working hours Value: 100 mg/L; Medium: Urine Remark: Svizzera. Lista di valori BAT Biological Indicator: 2-butoxy acetic acid; Sampling Period: In case of long-term exposure: after more than one shift Value: 7567 micromol per litre; Medium: Urine Remark: Svizzera. Lista di valori BAT Sampling Period: Immediately after exposure or after working hours Sampling Period: In case of long-term exposure: after more than one shift
ethylbenzene CAS: 100-41-4	Biological Indicator: mandelic acid; Sampling Period: after the last shift of the last day of the work week Value: 15 g/g creatinine; Medium: Urine Remark: Argentina. Biological Exposure Indices Biological Indicator: Ethylbenzene; Sampling Period: after the last shift of the last day of the work week Value: 15 g/g creatinine; Medium: Air at the end of exhalation Remark: Argentina. Biological Exposure Indices Biological Indicator: mandelic acid; Sampling Period: End of turn; End of working week Value: 15 g/g creatinine; Medium: Urine Remark: Brazil. NR7. Parameters for Biological Control of Occupational Exposure to Some Chemical Agents Biological Indicator: total mandelic acid plus phenylglyoxylic acid; Sampling Period: End of turn Value: 2000 mg/g Creatinine; Medium: Urine Remark: Bulgaria. Biological limit values Biological Indicator: mandelic acid; Sampling Period: End of turn Value: 1500 mg/g Creatinine; Medium: Urine Remark: Chile. Biological Limit Values Biological Indicator: Sum of mandelic acid and phenyl glyoxylic acid; Sampling Period: End of turn Value: 15 g/g creatinine; Medium: Urine Remark: Maximum allowable occupational exposure limits in the workplace - Table 3. Adopted Biological Exposu Biological Indicator: Ethylbenzene; Sampling Period: during exposure Value: 141 micromol per litre; Medium: Blood Remark: Croatia. Biological Exposure Limits Biological Indicator: Ethylbenzene; Sampling Period: during exposure Value: 1.5 mg/L; Medium: Blood Remark: Croatia. Biological Exposure Limits Biological Indicator: mandelic acid; Sampling Period: End of turn; End of working week Value: 112 mol/mol creatinine; Medium: Urine Remark: Croatia. Biological Exposure Limits Biological Indicator: mandelic acid; Sampling Period: End of turn; End of working week Value: 15 g/g creatinine; Medium: Urine Remark: Croatia. Biological Exposure Limits Biological Indicator: mandelic acid; Sampling Period: End of turn Value: 1500 mg/g Creatinine; Medium: Urine Remark: Czech Republic. Biological Exposure Indices Biological Indicator: mandelic acid; Sampling Period: End of turn Value: 1100 micromoles per millimole creatinine; Medium: Urine Remark: Czech Republic. Biological Exposure Indices Biological Indicator: mandelic acid; Sampling Period: After the work shift at the end of week or exposure period Value: 5.2 Millimoles per liter; Medium: Urine

Remark: Finland. Biological limit values

Biological Indicator: mandelic acid + phenylglyoxylic acid; Sampling Period: Immediately after exposure or after working hours
Value: 250 mg/g Creatinine; Medium: Urine
Remark: TRGS 903 - Biological limit values

Biological Indicator: mandelic acid; Sampling Period: After shift
Value: 1500 mg/g Creatinine; Medium: Urine
Remark: Hungary. Permissible limit values of biological exposure (effect) indices

Biological Indicator: mandelic acid; Sampling Period: After shift
Value: 1110 micromoles per millimole creatinine; Medium: Urine
Remark: Hungary. Permissible limit values of biological exposure (effect) indices

Biological Indicator: Mandelic acid; Sampling Period: End of turn; End of working week
Value: 15 g/g creatinine; Medium: Urine
Remark: Kenya. Occupational Safety and Health Act (CAP.514), Schedule I, Table 3 Biological Exposure Limits

Biological Indicator: Ethylbenzene
Medium: Air at the end of exhalation
Remark: Kenya. Occupational Safety and Health Act (CAP.514), Schedule I, Table 3 Biological Exposure Limits

Biological Indicator: Sum of Mandelic acid plus phenylglyoxylic acid; Sampling Period: End of turn; End of working week
Value: 7 g/g creatinine; Medium: Urine
Remark: Official Mexican Norm NOM-047-SSA1-2011, Environmental Health - Biological exposure indices for work

Biological Indicator: Ethylbenzene; Sampling Period: Not critical
Medium: exhaled air
Remark: Official Mexican Norm NOM-047-SSA1-2011, Environmental Health - Biological exposure indices for work

Biological Indicator: Sum of mandelic acid and phenylglyoxylic acids; Sampling Period: End of turn
Value: 25 g/g creatinine; Medium: Urine
Remark: New Zealand. Biological Exposure Indices

Biological Indicator: Sum of mandelic acid and phenyl glyoxylic acid; Sampling Period: End of turn
Value: 7 g/g creatinine; Medium: Urine
Remark: Portuguese Norm 1796 - Biological Exposure Indices

Biological Indicator: mandelic acid; Sampling Period: End of working week
Value: 15 g/g creatinine; Medium: Urine
Remark: Romania. Biological limit values

Biological Indicator: 2- and 4-ethylphenol; Sampling Period: End of turn
Value: 12 mg/L; Medium: Blood
Remark: Slovakia. Biological Limit Values

Biological Indicator: Mandelic acid and phenylglyoxylic; Sampling Period: In case of long-term exposure: after more than one shift
Value: 1600 mg/L; Medium: Urine
Remark: Slovakia. Biological Limit Values

Biological Indicator: 2- and 4-ethylphenol; Sampling Period: In case of long-term exposure: after more than one shift
Value: 986 micromol per litre; Medium: Blood
Remark: Slovakia. Biological Limit Values

Biological Indicator: Mandelic acid and phenylglyoxylic; Sampling Period: In case of long-term exposure: after more than one shift
Value: 10590 micromol per litre; Medium: Urine
Remark: Slovakia. Biological Limit Values

Biological Indicator: Mandelic acid and phenylglyoxylic; Sampling Period: End of turn
Value: 1067 mg/g Creatinine; Medium: Urine
Remark: Slovakia. Biological Limit Values

Biological Indicator: Mandelic acid and phenylglyoxylic; Sampling Period: End of turn
Value: 799 micromoles per millimole creatinine; Medium: Urine
Remark: Slovakia. Biological Limit Values

Biological Indicator: 2- and 4-ethylphenol; Sampling Period: In case of long-term exposure: after more than one shift
Value: 803 mg/g Creatinine; Medium: Urine
Remark: Slovakia. Biological Limit Values

	Biological Indicator: 2- and 4-ethylphenol; Sampling Period: In case of long-term exposure: after more than one shift Value: 744 micromoles per millimole creatinine; Medium: Urine Remark: Slovakia. Biological Limit Values Biological Indicator: Mandelic acid and phenylglyoxylic; Sampling Period: End of turn Value: 250 mg/g Creatinine; Medium: Urine Remark: Slovenia. BAT-values Biological Indicator: Mandelic acid; Sampling Period: End of turn; End of working week Value: 15 g/g creatinine; Medium: Urine Remark: South Africa. Hazardous Chemical Substances Regulations, Biological Exposure Indices. Biological Indicator: Ethylbenzene Medium: Air at the end of exhalation Remark: South Africa. Hazardous Chemical Substances Regulations, Biological Exposure Indices. Biological Indicator: sum of mandelic acid and phenylglyoxilic acid; Sampling Period: FSL Value: 700 mg/g Creatinine; Medium: Urine Remark: Occupational Exposure Limits for Chemical Agents in Spain - Biological Exposure Values Biological Indicator: Mandelic acid and phenylglyoxylic; Sampling Period: Immediately after exposure or after working hours Value: 600 mg/g Creatinine; Medium: Urine Remark: Svizzera. Lista di valori BAT Biological Indicator: Sum of mandelic acid and phenyl glyoxylic acid; Sampling Period: End of turn Value: 15 g/g creatinine; Medium: Urine Remark: ACGIH - Indicatori di Esposizione Biologica (BEI) Biological Indicator: Mandelic acid; Sampling Period: End of workday at end of workweek Value: 7 g/g creatinine; Medium: Urine Remark: VE.Biological Exposure Limits Biological Indicator: Ethylbenzene; Sampling Period: At discretion Medium: in exhaled air Remark: VE.Biological Exposure Limits
toluene CAS: 108-88-3	Biological Indicator: O-Cresol; Sampling Period: End of turn Value: 0.5 mg/L; Medium: Urine Remark: Argentina. Biological Exposure Indices Biological Indicator: Hippuric acid; Sampling Period: End of turn Value: 16 g/g creatinine; Medium: Urine Remark: Argentina. Biological Exposure Indices Biological Indicator: Toluene; Sampling Period: Prior to last shift of workweek Value: 0.05 mg/L; Medium: Blood Remark: Argentina. Biological Exposure Indices Biological Indicator: O-Cresol; Sampling Period: At the end of a work week / at the end of a work day / at the end of a shift Value: 0.8 mg/L; Medium: Urine Remark: Austria. Regulation on health surveillance in the workplace 2014 Biological Indicator: Toluene; Sampling Period: End of workday Value: 250 µg/L; Medium: Blood Remark: Austria. Regulation on health surveillance in the workplace 2014 Biological Indicator: Hippuric acid; Sampling Period: End of last day of the working day (recommended to avoid the first day of the week) Value: 25 g/g creatinine; Medium: Urine Remark: Brazil. NR7. Parameters for Biological Control of Occupational Exposure to Some Chemical Agents Biological Indicator: Hippuric acid; Sampling Period: End of turn Value: 16 mmol/mmol creatinine; Medium: Urine Remark: Bulgaria. Biological limit values Biological Indicator: Toluene; Sampling Period: Before shift at end of workweek Value: 0.05 mg/L; Medium: Blood Remark: Chile. Biological Limit Values Biological Indicator: Toluene; Sampling Period: End of workday Value: 30 µg/L; Medium: Urine Remark: Chile. Biological Limit Values Biological Indicator: Hippuric acid; Sampling Period: End of workshift (after exposure has ended) Value: 1 mol/mol creatinine; Medium: Urine Remark: China. Biological Occupational Exposure Limits for 15 chemicals.

Biological Indicator: Hippuric acid; Sampling Period: End of workshift (after exposure has ended)
Value: 15 g/g creatinine; Medium: Urine
Remark: China. Biological Occupational Exposure Limits for 15 chemicals.

Biological Indicator: Hippuric acid; Sampling Period: End of workshift (after exposure has ended)
Value: 11 Millimoles per liter; Medium: Urine
Remark: China. Biological Occupational Exposure Limits for 15 chemicals.

Biological Indicator: Hippuric acid; Sampling Period: End of workshift (after exposure has ended)
Value: 2 g/l; Medium: Urine
Remark: China. Biological Occupational Exposure Limits for 15 chemicals.

Biological Indicator: Toluene; Sampling Period: End of workshift (15-30 min after exposure has ended)
Value: 20 mg/m³; Medium: Air at the end of exhalation
Remark: China. Biological Occupational Exposure Limits for 15 chemicals.

Biological Indicator: Toluene
Value: 5 mg/m³; Medium: Air at the end of exhalation
Remark: China. Biological Occupational Exposure Limits for 15 chemicals.

Biological Indicator: O-Cresol; Sampling Period: End of turn
Value: 3 mg/g Creatinine; Medium: Urine
Remark: Maximum allowable occupational exposure limits in the workplace - Table 3. Adopted Biological Exposu

Biological Indicator: Toluene; Sampling Period: End of turn
Value: 0.03 mg/L; Medium: Urine
Remark: Maximum allowable occupational exposure limits in the workplace - Table 3. Adopted Biological Exposu

Biological Indicator: Toluene; Sampling Period: Prior to last shift of workweek
Value: 0.02 mg/L; Medium: Blood
Remark: Maximum allowable occupational exposure limits in the workplace - Table 3. Adopted Biological Exposu

Biological Indicator: Toluene; Sampling Period: End of turn
Value: 1085 micromol per litre; Medium: Blood
Remark: Croatia. Biological Exposure Limits

Biological Indicator: Toluene; Sampling Period: End of turn
Value: 1 mg/L; Medium: Blood
Remark: Croatia. Biological Exposure Limits

Biological Indicator: Toluene; Sampling Period: during exposure
Value: 83 micromol per litre; Medium: Air at the end of exhalation
Remark: Croatia. Biological Exposure Limits

Biological Indicator: Toluene; Sampling Period: during exposure
Value: 20 ppm; Medium: Air at the end of exhalation
Remark: Croatia. Biological Exposure Limits

Biological Indicator: Hippuric acid; Sampling Period: End of turn
Value: 158 mol/mol creatinine; Medium: Urine
Remark: Croatia. Biological Exposure Limits

Biological Indicator: Hippuric acid; Sampling Period: End of turn
Value: 25 g/g creatinine; Medium: Urine
Remark: Croatia. Biological Exposure Limits

Biological Indicator: O-Cresol; Sampling Period: End of turn
Value: 105 Millimoles per mole Creatinine; Medium: Urine
Remark: Croatia. Biological Exposure Limits

Biological Indicator: O-Cresol; Sampling Period: End of turn
Value: 1 mg/g Creatinine; Medium: Urine
Remark: Croatia. Biological Exposure Limits

Biological Indicator: Hippuric acid; Sampling Period: End of turn
Value: 1600 mg/g Creatinine; Medium: Urine
Remark: Czech Republic. Biological Exposure Indices

Biological Indicator: Hippuric acid; Sampling Period: End of turn
Value: 1000 micromoles per millimole creatinine; Medium: Urine
Remark: Czech Republic. Biological Exposure Indices

Biological Indicator: O-Cresol; Sampling Period: End of turn
Value: 15 mg/g Creatinine; Medium: Urine
Remark: Czech Republic. Biological Exposure Indices

Biological Indicator: O-Cresol; Sampling Period: End of turn

Value: 16 micromoles per millimole creatinine; Medium: Urine
Remark: Czech Republic. Biological Exposure Indices

Biological Indicator: Toluene; Sampling Period: Morning after working day
Value: 500 mg/L; Medium: Blood
Remark: Finland. Biological limit values

Biological Indicator: Toluene; Sampling Period: End of turn
Value: 600 µg/L; Medium: Blood
Remark: TRGS 903 - Biological limit values

Biological Indicator: O-Cresol; Sampling Period: In case of long-term exposure: after more than one shift
Value: 1.5 mg/L; Medium: Urine
Remark: TRGS 903 - Biological limit values

Biological Indicator: O-Cresol; Sampling Period: After shift
Value: 1 mg/g Creatinine; Medium: Urine
Remark: Hungary. Permissible limit values of biological exposure (effect) indices

Biological Indicator: O-Cresol; Sampling Period: After shift
Value: 105 micromoles per millimole creatinine; Medium: Urine
Remark: Hungary. Permissible limit values of biological exposure (effect) indices

Biological Indicator: Hippuric acid
Value: 16 g/g creatinine; Medium: Urine
Remark: Israel. Safety at Work Regulations - Annex III Biological Exposure Indices

Biological Indicator: Toluene; Sampling Period: Within 2 h prior to end of shift at end of work week
Value: 0.6 mg/L; Medium: Blood
Remark: Occupational exposure limits based on biological monitoring (JSOH).

Biological Indicator: Toluene; Sampling Period: Within 2 h prior to end of shift at end of work week
Value: 0.06 mg/L; Medium: Urine
Remark: Occupational exposure limits based on biological monitoring (JSOH).

Biological Indicator: Hippuric acid; Sampling Period: End of turn
Value: 25 g/g creatinine; Medium: Urine
Remark: Kenya. Occupational Safety and Health Act (CAP.514), Schedule I, Table 3 Biological Exposure Limits

Biological Indicator: Toluene; Sampling Period: End of turn
Value: 1 mg/L; Medium: venous blood
Remark: Kenya. Occupational Safety and Health Act (CAP.514), Schedule I, Table 3 Biological Exposure Limits

Biological Indicator: O-Cresol; Sampling Period: End of turn
Value: 1 mg/g Creatinine; Medium: Urine
Remark: Kenya. Occupational Safety and Health Act (CAP.514), Schedule I, Table 3 Biological Exposure Limits

Biological Indicator: Hippuric acid; Sampling Period: End of turn
Value: 16 g/g creatinine; Medium: Urine
Remark: Latvia. Biological Exposure Indices

Biological Indicator: Toluene; Sampling Period: End of turn
Value: 0.05 mg/L; Medium: Blood
Remark: Latvia. Biological Exposure Indices

Biological Indicator: O-Cresol; Sampling Period: End of turn
Value: 0.5 mg/L; Medium: Urine
Remark: Official Mexican Norm NOM-047-SSA1-2011, Environmental Health - Biological exposure indices for work

Biological Indicator: Hippuric acid; Sampling Period: End of turn
Value: 16 g/g creatinine; Medium: Urine
Remark: Official Mexican Norm NOM-047-SSA1-2011, Environmental Health - Biological exposure indices for work

Biological Indicator: Toluene; Sampling Period: Before last turn of the working week
Value: 0.05 mg/L; Medium: Blood
Remark: Official Mexican Norm NOM-047-SSA1-2011, Environmental Health - Biological exposure indices for work

Biological Indicator: Toluene; Sampling Period: End of turn
Value: 0.03 mg/L; Medium: Urine
Remark: New Zealand. Biological Exposure Indices

Biological Indicator: O-Cresol; Sampling Period: End of turn
Value: 3 mg/g Creatinine; Medium: Urine
Remark: New Zealand. Biological Exposure Indices

Biological Indicator: Toluene; Sampling Period: Before shift at end of workweek
Value: 0.02 mg/L; Medium: Blood
Remark: Portuguese Norm 1796 - Biological Exposure Indices

Biological Indicator: Toluene; Sampling Period: End of turn
Value: 0.03 mg/L; Medium: Urine
Remark: Portuguese Norm 1796 - Biological Exposure Indices

Biological Indicator: O-Cresol; Sampling Period: End of turn
Value: 3 mg/g Creatinine; Medium: Urine
Remark: Portuguese Norm 1796 - Biological Exposure Indices

Biological Indicator: Hippuric acid; Sampling Period: End of turn
Value: 2 g/l; Medium: Urine
Remark: Romania. Biological limit values

Biological Indicator: O-Cresol; Sampling Period: End of turn
Value: 3 mg/L; Medium: Urine
Remark: Romania. Biological limit values

Biological Indicator: Toluene; Sampling Period: Prior to last shift of workweek
Value: 0.05 mg/L; Medium: Blood
Remark: Singapore. Biological Threshold Limit Values

Biological Indicator: Toluene; Sampling Period: End of turn
Value: 600 µg/L; Medium: Blood
Remark: Slovakia. Biological Limit Values

Biological Indicator: Toluene; Sampling Period: End of turn
Value: 6517 micromol per litre; Medium: Blood
Remark: Slovakia. Biological Limit Values

Biological Indicator: Hippuric acid; Sampling Period: End of turn
Value: 2401 mg/L; Medium: Urine
Remark: Slovakia. Biological Limit Values

Biological Indicator: Hippuric acid; Sampling Period: End of turn
Value: 13399 micromol per litre; Medium: Urine
Remark: Slovakia. Biological Limit Values

Biological Indicator: Hippuric acid; Sampling Period: End of turn
Value: 1600 mg/g Creatinine; Medium: Urine
Remark: Slovakia. Biological Limit Values

Biological Indicator: Hippuric acid; Sampling Period: End of turn
Value: 1010 micromoles per millimole creatinine; Medium: Urine
Remark: Slovakia. Biological Limit Values

Biological Indicator: O-Cresol; Sampling Period: End of turn
Value: 143 micromol per litre; Medium: Urine
Remark: Slovakia. Biological Limit Values

Biological Indicator: O-Cresol; Sampling Period: In case of long-term exposure: after more than one shift
Value: 103 mg/g Creatinine; Medium: Urine
Remark: Slovakia. Biological Limit Values

Biological Indicator: O-Cresol; Sampling Period: End of turn
Value: 108 micromoles per millimole creatinine; Medium: Urine
Remark: Slovakia. Biological Limit Values

Biological Indicator: O-Cresol; Sampling Period: In case of long-term exposure: after more than one shift
Value: 1.5 mg/L; Medium: Urine
Remark: Slovakia. Biological Limit Values

Biological Indicator: Toluene; Sampling Period: End of turn
Value: 600 micromol per litre; Medium: Blood
Remark: Slovenia. BAT-values

Biological Indicator: O-Cresol; Sampling Period: during long-term exposure: at the end of the work shift after several consecutive workdays
Value: 1.5 mg/L; Medium: Urine
Remark: Slovenia. BAT-values

Biological Indicator: Hippuric acid; Sampling Period: End of turn
Value: 25 g/g creatinine; Medium: Urine
Remark: South Africa. Hazardous Chemical Substances Regulations, Biological Exposure Indices.

Biological Indicator: Toluene; Sampling Period: End of turn
Value: 1 mg/L; Medium: venous blood
Remark: South Africa. Hazardous Chemical Substances Regulations, Biological Exposure Indices.

Biological Indicator: O-Cresol; Sampling Period: End of turn
Value: 1 mg/g Creatinine; Medium: Urine
Remark: South Africa. Hazardous Chemical Substances Regulations, Biological Exposure Indices.

Biological Indicator: Toluene; Sampling Period: End of workday
Value: 0.08 mg/L; Medium: Urine
Remark: Occupational Exposure Limits for Chemical Agents in Spain - Biological Exposure Values

Biological Indicator: O-Cresol; Sampling Period: End of workday
Value: 6 mg/g Creatinine; Medium: Urine
Remark: Occupational Exposure Limits for Chemical Agents in Spain - Biological Exposure Values

Biological Indicator: Toluene; Sampling Period: prior to last shift of workweek
Value: 0.05 mg/L; Medium: Blood
Remark: Occupational Exposure Limits for Chemical Agents in Spain - Biological Exposure Values

Biological Indicator: Hippuric acid; Sampling Period: In case of long-term exposure: after more than one shift
Value: 2 g/g creatinine; Medium: Urine
Remark: Svizzera. Lista di valori BAT

Biological Indicator: O-Cresol; Sampling Period: In case of long-term exposure: after more than one shift
Value: 0.5 mg/L; Medium: Urine
Remark: Svizzera. Lista di valori BAT

Biological Indicator: toluol; Sampling Period: Immediately after exposure or after working hours
Value: 648 micromol per litre; Medium: Blood
Remark: Svizzera. Lista di valori BAT

Biological Indicator: Hippuric acid; Sampling Period: In case of long-term exposure: after more than one shift
Value: 126 mmol/mmol creatinine; Medium: Urine
Remark: Svizzera. Lista di valori BAT

Biological Indicator: O-Cresol; Sampling Period: In case of long-term exposure: after more than one shift
Value: 462 micromol per litre; Medium: Urine
Remark: Svizzera. Lista di valori BAT

Biological Indicator: toluol; Sampling Period: Immediately after exposure or after working hours
Value: 600 µg/L; Medium: Blood
Remark: Svizzera. Lista di valori BAT

Biological Indicator: Hippuric acid; Sampling Period: End of workday
Value: 16 g/g creatinine; Medium: Urine
Remark: Uruguay. Health surveillance of workers - Biological Exposure Indices (BEI).

Biological Indicator: O-Cresol; Sampling Period: End of workday
Value: 0.5 mg/L; Medium: Urine
Remark: Uruguay. Health surveillance of workers - Biological Exposure Indices (BEI).

Biological Indicator: Toluene; Sampling Period: Prior to last shift of workweek
Value: 0.02 mg/L; Medium: Blood
Remark: ACGIH - Indicatori di Esposizione Biologica (BEI)

Biological Indicator: Toluene; Sampling Period: End of turn
Value: 0.03 mg/L; Medium: Urine
Remark: ACGIH - Indicatori di Esposizione Biologica (BEI)

Biological Indicator: O-Cresol; Sampling Period: End of turn
Value: 3 mg/g Creatinine; Medium: Urine
Remark: ACGIH - Indicatori di Esposizione Biologica (BEI)

Biological Indicator: O-Cresol; Sampling Period: End of workday
Value: 0.5 mg/L; Medium: Urine
Remark: VE.Biological Exposure Limits

Biological Indicator: Hippuric acid; Sampling Period: End of workday
Value: 16 g/g creatinine; Medium: Urine
Remark: VE.Biological Exposure Limits

Biological Indicator: Toluene; Sampling Period: Prior to last workday of workweek
Value: 0.05 mg/L; Medium: Blood
Remark: VE.Biological Exposure Limits

Predicted No Effect Concentration (PNEC) values

n-butyl acetate
CAS: 123-86-4

Exposure Route: Fresh Water; PNEC Limit: 0.18 mg/l

	Exposure Route: Intermittent releases (fresh water); PNEC Limit: 0.36 mg/l
	Exposure Route: Marine water; PNEC Limit: 0.01 mg/l
	Exposure Route: Freshwater sediments; PNEC Limit: 0.98 mg/kg
	Exposure Route: Marine water sediments; PNEC Limit: 0.09 mg/kg
	Exposure Route: Soil; PNEC Limit: 0.09 mg/kg
	Exposure Route: Microorganisms in sewage treatments; PNEC Limit: 35.6 mg/l
xylene CAS: 1330-20-7	Exposure Route: Fresh Water; PNEC Limit: 0.32 mg/l
	Exposure Route: Intermittent releases (fresh water); PNEC Limit: 0.32 mg/l
	Exposure Route: Marine water; PNEC Limit: 0.32 mg/l
	Exposure Route: Freshwater sediments; PNEC Limit: 12.46 mg/kg
	Exposure Route: Marine water sediments; PNEC Limit: 12.46 mg/kg
	Exposure Route: Soil; PNEC Limit: 2.31 mg/kg
	Exposure Route: Microorganisms in sewage treatments; PNEC Limit: 6.58 mg/l
2-ethoxy-1-methylethyl acetate CAS: 54839-24-6	Exposure Route: Fresh Water; PNEC Limit: 2 mg/l
	Exposure Route: Marine water; PNEC Limit: 0.2 mg/l
	Exposure Route: Intermittent releases (fresh water); PNEC Limit: 2 mg/l
	Exposure Route: Freshwater sediments; PNEC Limit: 8.2 mg/l
	Exposure Route: Marine water sediments; PNEC Limit: 0.67 mg/l
	Exposure Route: Microorganisms in sewage treatments; PNEC Limit: 62.5 mg/l
	Exposure Route: Oral; PNEC Limit: 117 mg/l
2-butoxyethyl acetate CAS: 112-07-2	Exposure Route: Fresh Water; PNEC Limit: 0.304 mg/l
	Exposure Route: Marine water; PNEC Limit: 0.03 mg/l
	Exposure Route: Freshwater sediments; PNEC Limit: 2.03 mg/kg
	Exposure Route: Marine water sediments; PNEC Limit: 0.203 mg/kg
	Exposure Route: Soil; PNEC Limit: 0.415 mg/kg
	Exposure Route: Microorganisms in sewage treatments; PNEC Limit: 90 mg/l
heptan-2-one CAS: 110-43-0	Exposure Route: Fresh Water; PNEC Limit: 0.098 mg/l
	Exposure Route: Marine water; PNEC Limit: 0.009 mg/l
	Exposure Route: Intermittent releases (fresh water); PNEC Limit: 982 mg/l
	Exposure Route: Freshwater sediments; PNEC Limit: 1.89 mg/kg
	Exposure Route: Marine water sediments; PNEC Limit: 0.189 mg/kg
	Exposure Route: Soil; PNEC Limit: 0.321 mg/kg
	Exposure Route: Microorganisms in sewage treatments; PNEC Limit: 12.5 mg/l
2-methoxy-1-methylethyl acetate CAS: 108-65-6	Exposure Route: Fresh Water; PNEC Limit: 0.635 mg/kg
	Exposure Route: Intermittent releases (fresh water); PNEC Limit: 6.35 mg/l
	Exposure Route: Marine water; PNEC Limit: 0.064 mg/kg
	Exposure Route: Freshwater sediments; PNEC Limit: 3.29 mg/kg
	Exposure Route: Marine water sediments; PNEC Limit: 0.329 mg/kg
	Exposure Route: Soil; PNEC Limit: 0.29 mg/kg
	Exposure Route: Microorganisms in sewage treatments; PNEC Limit: 100 mg/l
methyl methacrylate CAS: 80-62-6	Exposure Route: Fresh Water; PNEC Limit: 0.94 mg/l
	Exposure Route: Marine water; PNEC Limit: 0.94 mg/l
	Exposure Route: Soil; PNEC Limit: 1.47 mg/kg
	Exposure Route: Microorganisms in sewage treatments; PNEC Limit: 10 mg/l
	Exposure Route: Freshwater sediments; PNEC Limit: 5.74 mg/kg
	Exposure Route: Intermittent releases (fresh water); PNEC Limit: 0.94 mg/l

toluene CAS: 108-88-3	Exposure Route: Fresh Water; PNEC Limit: 0.68 mg/l
	Exposure Route: Marine water; PNEC Limit: 0.68 mg/l
	Exposure Route: Freshwater sediments; PNEC Limit: 16.39 mg/kg
	Exposure Route: Marine water sediments; PNEC Limit: 16.39 mg/kg
	Exposure Route: Soil; PNEC Limit: 2.89 mg/kg
	Exposure Route: Intermittent releases (fresh water); PNEC Limit: 0.68 mg/l
	Exposure Route: Microorganisms in sewage treatments; PNEC Limit: 13.61 mg/l

Derived No Effect Level (DNEL) values

n-butyl acetate CAS: 123-86-4	Exposure Route: Human Inhalation; Exposure Frequency: Long Term, systemic effects Worker Industry: 300 mg/m3
	Exposure Route: Human Inhalation; Exposure Frequency: Short Term, systemic effects Worker Industry: 600 mg/m3
	Exposure Route: Human Inhalation; Exposure Frequency: Long Term, local effects Worker Industry: 300 mg/m3
	Exposure Route: Human Inhalation; Exposure Frequency: Short Term, local effects Worker Industry: 600 mg/m3
	Exposure Route: Human Dermal; Exposure Frequency: Long Term, systemic effects Worker Industry: 11 mg/kg dry weight (d.w.)
	Exposure Route: Human Dermal; Exposure Frequency: Short Term, systemic effects Worker Industry: 11 mg/kg dry weight (d.w.)
	Exposure Route: Human Inhalation; Exposure Frequency: Long Term, systemic effects Consumer: 35.7 mg/m3
	Exposure Route: Human Inhalation; Exposure Frequency: Short Term, systemic effects Consumer: 300 mg/m3
	Exposure Route: Human Inhalation; Exposure Frequency: Long Term, local effects Consumer: 35.7 mg/m3
	Exposure Route: Human Inhalation; Exposure Frequency: Short Term, local effects Consumer: 300 mg/m3
	Exposure Route: Human Dermal; Exposure Frequency: Long Term, systemic effects Consumer: 6 mg/kg dry weight (d.w.)
	Exposure Route: Human Dermal; Exposure Frequency: Short Term, systemic effects Consumer: 6 mg/kg dry weight (d.w.)
	Exposure Route: Human Oral; Exposure Frequency: Long Term, systemic effects Consumer: 2 mg/kg dry weight (d.w.)
	Exposure Route: Human Oral; Exposure Frequency: Short Term, systemic effects Consumer: 2 mg/kg dry weight (d.w.)
xylene CAS: 1330-20-7	Exposure Route: Human Inhalation; Exposure Frequency: Long Term, systemic effects Consumer: 65.3 mg/m3
	Exposure Route: Oral; Exposure Frequency: Long Term, systemic effects Consumer: 12.5 mg/kg
	Exposure Route: Human Inhalation; Exposure Frequency: Short Term, local effects Worker Professional: 442 mg/kg
	Exposure Route: Human Dermal; Exposure Frequency: Long Term, systemic effects Worker Professional: 212 mg/kg
	Exposure Route: Human Inhalation; Exposure Frequency: Long Term, systemic effects Worker Professional: 221 mg/m3
2-ethoxy-1-methylethyl acetate CAS: 54839-24-6	Exposure Route: Human Inhalation; Exposure Frequency: Short Term, systemic effects Worker Industry: 2366 mg/m3; Worker Professional: 2366 mg/kg; Consumer: 1420 mg/m3
	Exposure Route: Human Inhalation; Exposure Frequency: Long Term, systemic effects Worker Industry: 152 mg/m3; Worker Professional: 152 mg/m3; Consumer: 181 mg/m3
	Exposure Route: Human Dermal; Exposure Frequency: Long Term, systemic effects Worker Industry: 103 mg/kg; Worker Professional: 103 mg/kg; Consumer: 62 mg/kg

	Exposure Route: Human Oral; Exposure Frequency: Long Term, systemic effects Consumer: 13.1 mg/kg
2-butoxyethyl acetate CAS: 112-07-2	Exposure Route: Human Inhalation; Exposure Frequency: Short Term (acute) Consumer: 200 mg/m3
	Exposure Route: Human Dermal; Exposure Frequency: Short Term, systemic effects Consumer: 72 mg/kg
	Exposure Route: Oral; Exposure Frequency: Short Term, systemic effects Consumer: 36 mg/kg
	Exposure Route: Human Inhalation; Exposure Frequency: Long Term, systemic effects Consumer: 80 mg/m3
	Exposure Route: Human Dermal; Exposure Frequency: Long Term, systemic effects Consumer: 102 mg/kg
	Exposure Route: Human Inhalation; Exposure Frequency: Short Term (acute) Worker Professional: 333 mg/m3
	Exposure Route: Human Inhalation; Exposure Frequency: Long Term, systemic effects Worker Professional: 133 mg/m3
	Exposure Route: Human Dermal; Exposure Frequency: Long Term, systemic effects Worker Professional: 169 mg/kg
heptan-2-one CAS: 110-43-0	Exposure Route: Human Inhalation; Exposure Frequency: Short Term, systemic effects Worker Professional: 1516 mg/m3
	Exposure Route: Human Dermal; Exposure Frequency: Long Term, systemic effects Worker Professional: 54.27 mg/kg dry weight (d.w.)
	Exposure Route: Human Inhalation; Exposure Frequency: Long Term, systemic effects Worker Professional: 394.25 mg/m3
	Exposure Route: Human Dermal; Exposure Frequency: Long Term, systemic effects Consumer: 23.32 mg/kg dry weight (d.w.)
	Exposure Route: Human Inhalation; Exposure Frequency: Long Term, systemic effects Consumer: 84.31 mg/m3
	Exposure Route: Human Oral; Exposure Frequency: Long Term, systemic effects Consumer: 23.32 mg/kg dry weight (d.w.)
2-methoxy-1-methylethyl acetate CAS: 108-65-6	Exposure Route: Human Inhalation; Exposure Frequency: Short Term (acute) Consumer: 33 mg/m3
	Exposure Route: Oral; Exposure Frequency: Long Term, systemic effects Consumer: 36 mg/kg
	Exposure Route: Human Dermal; Exposure Frequency: Long Term, systemic effects Consumer: 320 mg/kg
	Exposure Route: Human Inhalation; Exposure Frequency: Long Term, systemic effects Consumer: 33 mg/m3
	Exposure Route: Human Inhalation; Exposure Frequency: Short Term (acute) Worker Professional: 550 mg/m3
	Exposure Route: Human Dermal; Exposure Frequency: Long Term, systemic effects Worker Professional: 796 mg/kg
	Exposure Route: Human Inhalation; Exposure Frequency: Long Term, systemic effects Worker Professional: 275 mg/m3
methyl methacrylate CAS: 80-62-6	Exposure Route: Human Inhalation; Exposure Frequency: Long Term, local effects Worker Professional: 208 mg/m3
	Exposure Route: Human Inhalation; Exposure Frequency: Long Term, systemic effects Worker Professional: 208 mg/m3
	Exposure Route: Human Dermal; Exposure Frequency: Long Term, local effects Worker Professional: 1.5 mg/cm2
	Exposure Route: Human Dermal; Exposure Frequency: Long Term, systemic effects Worker Professional: 13.67 mg/kg
	Exposure Route: Human Dermal; Exposure Frequency: Short Term (acute) Worker Professional: 1.5 mg/cm2

	Exposure Route: Human Inhalation; Exposure Frequency: Long Term, local effects Consumer: 104 mg/m3 Exposure Route: Human Inhalation; Exposure Frequency: Long Term, systemic effects Consumer: 74.3 mg/m3 Exposure Route: Human Dermal; Exposure Frequency: Long Term, local effects Consumer: 1.5 mg/cm2 Exposure Route: Human Dermal; Exposure Frequency: Long Term, systemic effects Consumer: 8.2 mg/kg Exposure Route: Human Dermal; Exposure Frequency: Short Term (acute) Consumer: 1.5 mg/cm2
toluene CAS: 108-88-3	Exposure Route: Human Inhalation; Exposure Frequency: Short Term (acute) Consumer: 226 mg/m3 Exposure Route: Human Inhalation; Exposure Frequency: Short Term, systemic effects Consumer: 226 mg/m3 Exposure Route: Human Inhalation; Exposure Frequency: Long Term, systemic effects Consumer: 56.5 mg/m3 Exposure Route: Human Oral; Exposure Frequency: Long Term, systemic effects Consumer: 8.13 mg/kg Exposure Route: Human Dermal; Exposure Frequency: Long Term, systemic effects Consumer: 226 mg/kg Exposure Route: Human Inhalation; Exposure Frequency: Short Term (acute) Worker Professional: 384 mg/m3 Exposure Route: Human Inhalation; Exposure Frequency: Short Term, systemic effects Worker Professional: 384 mg/m3 Exposure Route: Human Inhalation; Exposure Frequency: Long Term, local effects Worker Professional: 192 mg/m3 Exposure Route: Human Inhalation; Exposure Frequency: Long Term, systemic effects Worker Professional: 192 mg/m3 Exposure Route: Human Dermal; Exposure Frequency: Long Term, systemic effects Worker Professional: 384 mg/kg

8.2. Exposure controls

Eye protection:

Use close fitting safety goggles, don't use eye lens.

Protection for skin:

Use clothing that provides comprehensive protection to the skin, e.g. cotton, rubber, PVC or viton.

Protection for hands:

Use protective gloves that provides comprehensive protection, e.g. P.V.C., neoprene or rubber.

Respiratory protection:

Use adequate protective respiratory equipment.

Thermal Hazards:

N.A.

Environmental exposure controls:

N.A.

Hygienic and Technical measures

N.A.

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Physical State: Liquid

Colour: Colourless

Odour: N.A.

pH: Not Relevant

Kinematic viscosity: > 20,5 mm2/sec (40 °C)

Melting point / freezing point: N.A.

Initial boiling point and boiling range: N.A.

Flash point: 30 °C (86 °F)

Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits: N.A.
Vapour density: N.A.
Vapour pressure: N.A.
Relative density: 0.99 g/cm3
Solubility in water: N.A.
Solubility in oil: N.A.
Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water): N.A.
Auto-ignition temperature: N.A.
Decomposition temperature: N.A.
Flammability: The product is classified Flam. Liq. 3 H226
Kinematic viscosity m2/s (40°C) > 20,5 mm2/sec (40 °C)
Viscosity: = 74.00 s - Method: ISO/DIN 2431 84 - Section: 6.00 mm

Particle characteristics:

Particle size: N.A.

9.2. Other information

Evaporation rate: N.A.
Miscibility: N.A.
Conductivity: N.A.
No other relevant information

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1. Reactivity

Stable under normal conditions

10.2. Chemical stability

Data not available.

10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions

None.

10.4. Conditions to avoid

Stable under normal conditions.

10.5. Incompatible materials

Avoid contact with combustible materials. The product could catch fire.

10.6. Hazardous decomposition products

None.

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1. Information on hazard classes as defined in Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008

Toxicological Information of the Preparation

a) acute toxicity	Not classified
	Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met
	ATEmix - Oral : 20167.6 mg/kg bw
	ATEmix - Dermal : 5427.63 mg/kg bw
	ATEmix - Inhalation (Vapours) : 40.5297 mg/l
b) skin corrosion/irritation	The product is classified: Skin Irrit. 2(H315)
c) serious eye damage/irritation	The product is classified: Eye Irrit. 2(H319)
d) respiratory or skin sensitisation	Not classified
	Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met
e) germ cell mutagenicity	Not classified
	Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met
f) carcinogenicity	Not classified
	Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met
g) reproductive toxicity	Not classified
	Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met
h) STOT-single exposure	The product is classified: STOT SE 3(H336)
i) STOT-repeated exposure	The product is classified: STOT RE 2(H373)
j) aspiration hazard	Not classified
	Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met

Toxicological information on main components of the mixture:

n-butyl acetate	a) acute toxicity	LD50 Oral Rat = 10760 mg/kg	OECD Test Guideline 423

		LC50 Inhalation > 20 mg/l 4h	
		LD50 Skin Rabbit > 14112 mg/kg	OECD Test Guideline 402
xylene	a) acute toxicity	LD50 Oral Mouse = 5627 mg/kg	
		LC50 Inhalation Rat = 6700 Ppm 4h	
		LD50 Skin Rabbit > 5000 mg/kg	
2-ethoxy-1-methylethyl acetate	a) acute toxicity	LD50 Oral Rat > 5000	OECD Test Guideline 401
		LC50 Inhalation Mist Rat > 6.99 4h	OECD Test Guideline 403
2-butoxyethyl acetate	a) acute toxicity	LD50 Oral Rat = 1880 mg/kg	
		ATE Skin = 1100 mg/kg	Converted acute toxicity p estimate
		LD50 Skin Rabbit = 1500 mg/kg	
		LC0 Inhalation Rat = 400 Ppm 4h	
ethylbenzene	a) acute toxicity	LD50 Oral Rat = 3500 mg/kg	
		LD50 Skin Rabbit > 5000 mg/kg	
heptan-2-one	a) acute toxicity	LD50 Oral Rat = 1600 mg/kg	
		LC50 Inhalation Vapour Rat > 16.7 mg/l 4h	
2-methoxy-1-methylethyl acetate	a) acute toxicity	LD50 Oral Rat > 5000 mg/kg	
		LC0 Inhalation Rat > 2000 Ppm 3h	
		LD50 Skin Rabbit > 5000 mg/kg	
toluene	a) acute toxicity	LD50 Oral Rat = 5000 mg/kg	
		LC50 Inhalation Rat = 25.7 mg/l 4h	
		LD50 Skin Rabbit = 12267 mg/kg	

11.2. Information on other hazards

Endocrine disrupting properties:

The substance/mixture does not contain components considered to have endocrine disrupting properties according to REACH Article 57(f) or Commission Delegated regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605 at levels of 0.1% or higher.

SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1. Toxicity

Adopt good working practices, so that the product is not released into the environment.

Eco-Toxicological Information:

List of Eco-Toxicological properties of the product

Not classified for environmental hazards.

No data available for the product

List of Eco-Toxicological properties of the components

Component	Ident. Numb.	Ecotox Data
n-butyl acetate	CAS: 123-86-4 - EINECS: 204-658-1 - INDEX: 607-025-00-1	a) Aquatic acute toxicity : LC50 Fish Pimephales promelas (fathead minnow) = 18 mg/L 96 H OECD Test Guideline 203
		a) Aquatic acute toxicity : EC50 Invertebrates Daphnia magna (Water flea) = 44 mg/L 48 H OECD Test Guideline 202
		e) Plant toxicity : EC50 Algae Selenastrum capricornutum (green algae) = 397 mg/L 72 H OECD Test Guideline 201

		c) Bacteria toxicity : IC50 Microorganisms Tetrahymena pyriformis = 356 mg/L 40 H
xylene	CAS: 1330-20-7 - EINECS: 215-535-7 - INDEX: 601-022-00-9	a) Aquatic acute toxicity : LC50 Fish Oncorhynchus mykiss (rainbow trout) = 2.6 mg/L 96 H
		a) Aquatic acute toxicity : IC50 Invertebrates Daphnia magna (Water flea) = 1 mg/L 24 H
		e) Plant toxicity : EC0 Algae Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (green algae) = 0.44 mg/L 72 H
		b) Aquatic chronic toxicity : NOEC Fish Oncorhynchus mykiss (rainbow trout) > 1.3 mg/L 56 D
		e) Plant toxicity : Algae Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (green algae) = 4.36 mg/L 72 H
2-ethoxy-1-methylethyl acetate	CAS: 54839-24-6 - EINECS: 259-370-9 - INDEX: 603-177-00-8	a) Aquatic acute toxicity : LC50 Fish Oncorhynchus mykiss (rainbow trout) = 140 mg/L 96 H OECD Test Guideline 203
		a) Aquatic acute toxicity : EC50 Invertebrates Daphnia magna (Water flea) = 110 mg/L 48 H OECD Test Guideline 202
		e) Plant toxicity : EC50 Algae Desmodesmus subspicatus (green algae) > 100 mg/L 72 H OECD Test Guideline 201
		c) Bacteria toxicity : EC10 Microorganisms Pseudomonas putida = 560 mg/L 16 H
		b) Aquatic chronic toxicity : NOEC Invertebrates Daphnia magna (Water flea) >= 100 mg/L 21 D
		a) Aquatic acute toxicity : NOEC Fish Oryzias latipes (Orange-red killifish) = 47.5 mg/L 96 H
		e) Plant toxicity : NOEC Algae Desmodesmus subspicatus (green algae) >= 100 mg/L 72 H
2-butoxyethyl acetate	CAS: 112-07-2 - EINECS: 203-933-3 - INDEX: 607-038-00-2	a) Aquatic acute toxicity : EC50 Invertebrates Daphnia magna (Water flea) = 145 mg/L 24 H
		e) Plant toxicity : EC50 Algae = 1570 mg/L 72 H
		a) Aquatic acute toxicity : LC50 Fish = 20 mg/L 96h
heptan-2-one	CAS: 110-43-0 - EINECS: 203-767-1 - INDEX: 606-024-00-3	a) Aquatic acute toxicity : LC50 Fish Pimephales promelas (fathead minnow) = 131 mg/L 96h
		a) Aquatic acute toxicity : ErC50 Algae Selenastrum capricornutum (green algae) = 98.2 mg/L 72h
2-methoxy-1-methylethyl acetate	CAS: 108-65-6 - EINECS: 203-603-9 - INDEX: 607-195-00-7	a) Aquatic acute toxicity : LC50 Fish Oncorhynchus mykiss (rainbow trout) 100 mg/L 96 H
		a) Aquatic acute toxicity : EC50 Invertebrates Daphnia magna (Water flea) > 500 mg/L 48 H
		e) Plant toxicity : EC50 Algae Selenastrum capricornutum (green algae) > 1000 mg/L 96 H
		b) Aquatic chronic toxicity : NOEC Fish Oryzias latipes (Japanese medaka) = 47.5 mg/L 14 D
		b) Aquatic chronic toxicity : NOEC Invertebrates Daphnia magna (Water flea) >= 100 mg/L 21 D
		e) Plant toxicity : NOEC Algae Selenastrum capricornutum (green algae) >= 1000 mg/L 96 H

methyl methacrylate	CAS: 80-62-6 - EINECS: 201-297-1 - INDEX: 607-035-00-6	a) Aquatic acute toxicity : LC50 Fish Poecilia reticulata (guppy) 426.9 mg/L 96 H
		a) Aquatic acute toxicity : EC50 Invertebrates Daphnia magna (Water flea) = 57 mg/L 48 H
		e) Plant toxicity : EC50 Algae Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (green algae) = 170 mg/L 96 H
		a) Aquatic acute toxicity : LC50 Fish Oncorhynchus mykiss (rainbow trout) > 79 mg/L 96 H
toluene	CAS: 108-88-3 - EINECS: 203-625-9 - INDEX: 601-021-00-3	a) Aquatic acute toxicity : LC50 Fish Oncorhynchus kisutch (coho salmon) = 5.5 mg/L 96 H
		a) Aquatic acute toxicity : EC50 Invertebrates Ceriodaphnia dubia (water flea) = 3.78 mg/L 48 H
		e) Plant toxicity : EC50 Algae algae = 134 mg/L 96 H
		b) Aquatic chronic toxicity : NOEC Fish Oncorhynchus kisutch (coho salmon) = 1.39 mg/L 40 D

12.2. Persistence and degradability

N.A.

12.3. Bioaccumulative potential

N.A.

12.4. Mobility in soil

N.A.

12.5. Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

No PBT or vPvB substances present in concentration >= 0.1%

12.6. Endocrine disrupting properties

The substance/mixture does not contain components considered to have endocrine disrupting properties according to REACH Article 57(f) or Commission Delegated regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605 at levels of 0.1% or higher.

12.7. Other adverse effects

N.A.

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1. Waste treatment methods

Recover, if possible. Send to authorised disposal plants or for incineration under controlled conditions. In so doing, comply with the local and national regulations currently in force.

SECTION 14: Transport information

14.1. UN number or ID number

1263

14.2. UN proper shipping name

ADR-Shipping Name: PAINT

IATA-Technical name: PAINT

IMDG-Technical name: PAINT

14.3. Transport hazard class(es)

ADR-Class: 3

IATA-Class: 3

IMDG-Class: 3

14.4. Packing group

ADR-Packing Group: III

IATA-Packing group: III

IMDG-Packing group: III

14.5. Environmental hazards

Toxic ingredients quantity: 0.00

Very toxic ingredients quantity: 0.00

Marine pollutant: No

Environmental Pollutant: No

IMDG-EMS: F-E, S-E

14.6. Special precautions for user

Road and Rail (ADR-RID):

ADR exempt:

ADR-Label: 3

ADR - Hazard identification number: -

ADR-Special Provisions: 163 367 650

ADR-Transport category (Tunnel restriction code): 3 (E)

Air (IATA):

IATA-Passenger Aircraft: 355

IATA-Cargo Aircraft: 366

IATA-Label: 3

IATA-Subsidiary hazards: -

IATA-Erg: 3L

IATA-Special Provisions: A3 A72 A192

Sea (IMDG):

IMDG-Stowage Code: Category A

IMDG-Stowage Note: -

IMDG-Subsidiary hazards: -

IMDG-Special Provisions: 163 223 367 955

14.7. Maritime transport in bulk according to IMO instruments

N.A.

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

15.1. Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

Dir. 98/24/EC (Risks related to chemical agents at work)

Dir. 2000/39/EC (Occupational exposure limit values)

Regulation (EC) n. 1907/2006 (REACH)

Regulation (EC) n. 1272/2008 (CLP)

Regulation (EC) n. 790/2009 (ATP 1 CLP) and (EU) n. 758/2013

Regulation (EU) n. 286/2011 (ATP 2 CLP)

Regulation (EU) n. 618/2012 (ATP 3 CLP)

Regulation (EU) n. 487/2013 (ATP 4 CLP)

Regulation (EU) n. 944/2013 (ATP 5 CLP)

Regulation (EU) n. 605/2014 (ATP 6 CLP)

Regulation (EU) n. 2016/918 (ATP 8 CLP)

Regulation (EU) n. 2016/1179 (ATP 9 CLP)

Regulation (EU) n. 2017/776 (ATP 10 CLP)

Regulation (EU) n. 2018/669 (ATP 11 CLP)

Regulation (EU) n. 2018/1480 (ATP 13 CLP)

Regulation (EU) n. 2019/521 (ATP 12 CLP)

Regulation (EU) n. 2020/217 (ATP 14 CLP)

Regulation (EU) n. 2020/1182 (ATP 15 CLP)

Regulation (EU) n. 2021/643 (ATP 16 CLP)

Regulation (EU) n. 2021/849 (ATP 17 CLP)

Regulation (EU) n. 2020/878

Restrictions related to the product or the substances contained according to Annex XVII Regulation (EC) 1907/2006 (REACH) and subsequent modifications:

Restrictions related to the product: 3, 40

Restrictions related to the substances contained: 48, 75

Provisions related to directive EU 2012/18 (Seveso III):

Seveso III category according to Annex 1, part 1	Lower-tier threshold (tonnes)	Upper-tier threshold (tonnes)
Product belongs to category: P5c	5000	50000

Regulation (EU) No 649/2012 (PIC regulation)

No substances listed

German Water Hazard Class.

2: Hazard to waters

SVHC Substances:

No data available

Dir. 2010/75/EC (VOC directive)

Volatile Organic compounds - VOCs = 57.28 %

Volatile Organic compounds - VOCs = 567.08 g/L

Estimated Total Content of Water 0.00 %

Estimated Total Solid Content 42.72 %

Classification according to VbF

Classification according to VbF A II - Flash point 21 °C to 55 °C, at 15 °C not miscible in water

Mal-Code (Denmark)

Mal-Code (Denmark)	Mal Factor	Unit of Measure	Revision Status / Number	Regulatory Base
3 - 6	1.539	m3 air/10 g	1993	Administrative determined MAL-Factors

Biocides

REGULATION (EC) No 528/2012

15.2. Chemical safety assessment

No Chemical Safety Assessment has been carried out for the mixture.

SECTION 16: Other information

Code	Description
EUH066	Repeated exposure may cause skin dryness or cracking.
H225	Highly flammable liquid and vapour.
H226	Flammable liquid and vapour.
H302	Harmful if swallowed.
H304	May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.
H312	Harmful in contact with skin.
H315	Causes skin irritation.
H317	May cause an allergic skin reaction.
H319	Causes serious eye irritation.
H332	Harmful if inhaled.
H335	May cause respiratory irritation.
H336	May cause drowsiness or dizziness.
H361	Suspected of damaging fertility or the unborn child.
H373	May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.
H412	Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Code	Hazard class and hazard category	Description
2.6/2	Flam. Liq. 2	Flammable liquid, Category 2
2.6/3	Flam. Liq. 3	Flammable liquid, Category 3
3.1/4/Dermal	Acute Tox. 4	Acute toxicity (dermal), Category 4
3.1/4/Inhal	Acute Tox. 4	Acute toxicity (inhalation), Category 4
3.1/4/Oral	Acute Tox. 4	Acute toxicity (oral), Category 4
3.10/1	Asp. Tox. 1	Aspiration hazard, Category 1
3.2/2	Skin Irrit. 2	Skin irritation, Category 2
3.3/2	Eye Irrit. 2	Eye irritation, Category 2
3.4.2/1	Skin Sens. 1	Skin Sensitisation, Category 1
3.7/2	Repr. 2	Reproductive toxicity, Category 2
3.8/3	STOT SE 3	Specific target organ toxicity — single exposure, Category 3
3.9/2	STOT RE 2	Specific target organ toxicity — repeated exposure, Category 2
4.1/C3	Aquatic Chronic 3	Chronic (long term) aquatic hazard, category 3

Classification and procedure used to derive the classification for mixtures according to Regulation (EC) 1272/2008 [CLP]:

Classification according to Regulation	Classification procedure

(EC) Nr. 1272/2008

2.6/3	On basis of test data
3.2/2	Calculation method
3.3/2	Calculation method
3.8/3	Calculation method
3.9/2	Calculation method

This document was prepared by a competent person who has received appropriate training.

Main bibliographic sources:

ECDIN - Environmental Chemicals Data and Information Network - Joint Research Centre, Commission of the European Communities

SAX's DANGEROUS PROPERTIES OF INDUSTRIAL MATERIALS - Eight Edition - Van Nostrand Reinold

The information contained herein is based on our state of knowledge at the above-specified date. It refers solely to the product indicated and constitutes no guarantee of particular quality.

It is the duty of the user to ensure that this information is appropriate and complete with respect to the specific use intended.

This MSDS cancels and replaces any preceding release.

Legend to abbreviations and acronyms used in the safety data sheet:

ACGIH: American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists

ADR: European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road.

AND: European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Inland Waterways

ATE: Acute Toxicity Estimate

ATEmix: Acute toxicity Estimate (Mixtures)

BCF: Biological Concentration Factor

BEI: Biological Exposure Index

BOD: Biochemical Oxygen Demand

CAS: Chemical Abstracts Service (division of the American Chemical Society).

CAV: Poison Center

CE: European Community

CLP: Classification, Labeling, Packaging.

CMR: Carcinogenic, Mutagenic and Reprotoxic

COD: Chemical Oxygen Demand

COV: Volatile Organic Compound

CSA: Chemical Safety Assessment

CSR: Chemical Safety Report

DMEL: Derived Minimal Effect Level

DNEL: Derived No Effect Level.

DPD: Dangerous Preparations Directive

DSD: Dangerous Substances Directive

EC50: Half Maximal Effective Concentration

ECHA: European Chemicals Agency

EINECS: European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances.

ES: Exposure Scenario

GefStoffVO: Ordinance on Hazardous Substances, Germany.

GHS: Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labeling of Chemicals.

IARC: International Agency for Research on Cancer

IATA: International Air Transport Association.

IATA-DGR: Dangerous Goods Regulation by the "International Air Transport Association" (IATA).

IC50: half maximal inhibitory concentration

ICAO: International Civil Aviation Organization.

ICAO-TI: Technical Instructions by the "International Civil Aviation Organization" (ICAO).

IMDG: International Maritime Code for Dangerous Goods.

INCI: International Nomenclature of Cosmetic Ingredients.

IRCCS: Scientific Institute for Research, Hospitalization and Health Care

KAFH: KAFH

KSt: Explosion coefficient.

LC50: Lethal concentration, for 50 percent of test population.

LD50: Lethal dose, for 50 percent of test population.

LDLo: Leathal Dose Low

N.A.: Not Applicable

N/A: Not Applicable

N/D: Not defined/ Not available

NA: Not available

NIOSH: National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health

NOAEL: No Observed Adverse Effect Level
OSHA: Occupational Safety and Health Administration
PBT: Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic
PGK: Packaging Instruction
PNEC: Predicted No Effect Concentration.
PSG: Passengers
RID: Regulation Concerning the International Transport of Dangerous Goods by Rail.
STEL: Short Term Exposure limit.
STOT: Specific Target Organ Toxicity.
TLV: Threshold Limiting Value.
TWATLV: Threshold Limit Value for the Time Weighted Average 8 hour day. (ACGIH Standard).
vPvB: Very Persistent, Very Bioaccumulative.
WGK: German Water Hazard Class.

Paragraphs modified from the previous revision:

- SECTION 2: Hazards identification
- SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients
- SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection
- SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties
- SECTION 11: Toxicological information
- SECTION 12: Ecological information
- SECTION 15: Regulatory information